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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.



TRICHINOPOLY.

VOLUME II.

PRICE, 1 *rupee.*]

[1 *shilling* 6 *pence.*

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT.



MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915-

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* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
KARUR DIVISION.											
Karur	612	2	92	54,046	241,252	116,696	124,556	220,843	+ 4.3	+ 9.2	384
Kulitalai	401	1	229	57,717	285,206	139,131	146,075	263,331	+ 8.1	+ 8.3	317
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.											
Namakkal... ..	691	2	343	71,206	311,333	151,272	160,061	299,506	+ 4.4	+ 3.9	451
Musiri	762	1	156	68,326	311,865	150,114	161,751	294,383	+ 4.2	+ 5.9	409
ARIYALUR DIVISION.											
Perambalur	674	...	127	36,616	219,932	107,296	112,636	204,257	+ 4.7	+ 7.7	326
Udaiyarpalayam	753	2	227	49,087	318,444	155,265	163,179	300,708	+ 3.5	+ 5.9	423
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.											
Trichinopoly	542	2	197	77,022	419,027	203,092	215,935	382,091	+ 5.9	+ 9.7	773
District Total	4,935	10	1,371	414,680	2,107,029	1,022,866	1,084,163	1,965,119	+ 5.0	+ 7.2	427

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891—1901. (5)	1901—1911. (6)
The whole district...	2,107,029	1,965,119	1,871,478	5.0	7.2
KARUR TALUK.					
Karur * ...	17,674	12,769	10,750	18.7	38.4
Pallappatti ...	9,277	8,452	7,653	10.4	9.7
KULITTALAI TALUK.					
Kulittalai ...	6,767	8,197	6,286	30.4	—17.4
NAMAKKAL TALUK.					
Namakkal ...	5,186	6,843	6,341	7.9	—24.1
Sendamangalam ..	9,196	13,584	13,354	1.7	—32.3
MUSIRI TALUK.					
Turaiyur ...	13,249	12,870	7,467	72.3	2.9
UDAIYARPALAIYAM TALUK.					
Ariyalur ...	7,904	7,370	6,730	9.5	7.2
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	6,759	7,553	7,739	—2.4	—10.5
TRICHINOPOLY TALUK.					
Srirangam * ...	24,799	23,039	21,632	6.5	7.6
Trichinopoly † ...	123,512	104,721	90,609	15.6	17.9

* Represents a Municipal Town.

† Represents a Municipality and Cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	Total.
1911-12	984	145	1,129

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from November 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	KARUR DIVISION.			
	<i>Karur Taluk.</i>			
1	Noyal	L.F.D.	Noyal, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms and verandahs front and back, one kitchen, one stable with three stalls and one latrine.
2	Karur	P.W.D.	Karur, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Two sets of rooms furnished.
3	Anaipalaiyam ...	Do.	Karur, 10 miles.	A small thatched shed having only one room.
	<i>Kulittalai Taluk.</i>			
4	Manapparai ...	L.F.D.	Manapparai, 1 furlong.	An arched terraced building with two accommodations, one big hall, two store rooms, two bath rooms and verandah in front with separate kitchen and stables.
5	Kovilpatti ...	Do.	Manapparai, 8 miles.	An arched terraced building with two accommodations, one hall, one room, two bath rooms and a thatched verandah on all sides, a separate kitchen, one bandy stall and stables.
6	Puduppalaiyam.	Do.	Kulittalai, 3 miles.	A tiled building with two rooms, two bath rooms with front verandah, one rear verandah room, a separate new kitchen, new stables and a well. There is also a kitchen for caste people.
7	Panjappatti ...	P.W.D.	Kulittalai, $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One room at centre and two side bath rooms. Not furnished.
8	Kattalai ...	Forest Department.	Kattalai, 50 yards.	Tiled building with two rooms, two bath rooms, stables and out-houses tiled. Furnished.
9	Vaiyampatti ...	Do.	Vaiyampatti, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and bath rooms. Out-houses and stables also tiled. Furnished.
10	Kalpatti chat-ram.	Do.	Kalpatti, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One room and two bath rooms tiled. Out-houses tiled; stables thatched. Furnished.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NAMAKKAL DIVISION.			
	<i>Namakkal Taluk.</i>			
11	Namakkal ...	L.F.D.	Pugalur, 19 miles. Cauvery should be crossed by ferry.	Two compartments, each has one hall and one bath room with verandah all round, one kitchen with four rooms, one stable for three horses, one carriage and one latrine.
12	Valaiyappatti ...	Do.	Lalapet, 18 miles.	One hall with a bath room and a one side verandah, one shed for kitchen and one stable.
	<i>Musiri Taluk.</i>			
13	Turaiyur ...	L.F.D.	Kulittalai, 20 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables.
14	Musiri ...	P.W.D.	Kulittalai, 3 miles.	One room, two side rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stables, etc.
15	Kannanur ...	Do.	Kulittalai, 15 miles.	Do do.
16	Sobanapuram ...	Forest Department.	Kulittalai, 32 miles.	Thatched building; two rooms and two bath rooms with thatched out-houses and stables. Furnished.
17	Sengattuppatti on the Pachchimalais.	Do.	Kulittalai, 40 miles.	Thatched building; two rooms and two bath rooms with thatched out-houses and stables. Furnished.
18	Kuliyaluvappatti on the Kolli-malais.	Do.	Karur, 40 miles.	Two rooms and two bath rooms corrugated iron roofed. Out-houses and stables thatched. Furnished.
	ARIYALUR DIVISION.			
	<i>Perambalur Taluk.</i>			
19	Tirumanur ...	P.W.D.	Tanjore, 12 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and stables.
20	Malaiyalappatti.	Forest Department.	Trichinopoly, 55 miles.	Tiled building with one room and a bath room. Out-houses and stables tiled. Furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ARIYALUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Perambalur Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
21	Toramangalam.	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 34 miles.	One front hall, one rear hall, two bath rooms, two kitchens and four stables.
22	Veppantattai ...	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 42 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one private room, one kitchen and two stables.
23	Padalur ...	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 23 miles.	One hall and one bath room with a verandah on three sides.
	<i>Udaiyarpalaiyam</i> <i>Taluk.</i>			
24	Ariyalar ...	L.F.D.	Tanjore, 26 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one kitchen and two stables.
25	Kilappaluvur ...	Do.	Tanjore, 20 miles.	It is a thatched building and is not fit for occupation. Stables are also thatched and are leaky.
26	Jayankondam ...	Do.	Kumba- konam, 20 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls. All these are thatched.
27	Nandiyaranicut.	P.W.D.	Budalur, 9 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
	TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.			
	<i>Trichinopoly</i> <i>Taluk.</i>			
28	Tiruvallarai rest shed.	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 11 miles. Srirangam Road sta- tion is nearer by three miles, but Coleroon and Cauve- ri will have to be crossed.	Main building with one room and verandah all round, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Trichinopoly Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
29	Samayavarain ...	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 8 miles.	Main building with two halls and two bath rooms and thatched sun shade on three sides, one cook house with three rooms and a verandah in front and one stable with three stalls.
30	Manthurai rest shed.	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 9 miles.	Main building with one room with verandah on three sides, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls.
31	Pettaivayttalai.	P.W.D.	Pettaivayttalai, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Two sets of rooms. Only one room furnished. Tiled building.

Charges per diem : As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for married couple and As. 4 for use of stables or for pitching tents in the compound when no use is made of the bungalow or rest house. For halts of less than 4 hours a fee of As. 4 for a single person and As. 8 for a married couple is charged.



V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KARUR DIVISION.												
Karur	228,219	111,265	116,954	11,900	4,872	7,028	1,133	559	574	..	..	..
Kulittalai	260,057	126,911	133,146	11,328	5,465	5,863	13,821	6,735	7,066	..	..	..
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.												
Namakkal	307,151	149,159	157,992	3,621	1,838	1,783	561	275	286	..	..	..
Musiri	302,623	145,693	156,930	4,390	2,126	2,264	4,822	2,295	2,527	..	..	..
ARIYALUR DIVISION.												
Perambalur	207,485	101,198	106,287	8,141	3,934	4,147	4,296	2,166	2,130	..	..	..
Udaiyarpalayam	302,686	147,580	155,106	2,545	1,277	1,268	13,213	6,408	6,805	..	..	..
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.												
Trichinopoly	345,621	167,313	178,308	23,828	11,674	11,854	40,507	23,761	26,756	71	54	17
District Total ...	1,953,852	949,057	1,004,795	65,763	31,546	34,207	87,853	42,209	45,144	71	54	17

VI.--Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of			
	Births.		Deaths.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
KARUR DIVISION.				
Karur	29	27	18	18
Kulittalai	29	28	18	20
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.				
Namakkal	31	31	17	21
Musiri	29	32	21	26
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
Perambalur	33	32	24 [*]	22
Udaiyarpalaiyam	37	40	25	31
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly	28	27	24	23
TOWN CIRCLES.				
Trichinopoly	31	31	31	29
Srirangam	28	28	31	29
Karur	32	33	30	30
District Average ...	31	31	22	24

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) Karur and Namakkal Taluks were newly added to this district with effect from 15th November 1910.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the two years 1911 and 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KARUR DIVISION.							
Karur	4	1	...	5	2	24	36
Kulittalai	3	1	...	10	1	25	40
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.							
Namakkal	2	1	...	12	2	23	40
Musiri	3	1	...	11	2	26	43
ARIYALUR DIVISION.							
Perambalur	2	...	...	4	1	35	42
Udaiyarpalayam	5	1	...	17	2	27	52
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.							
Trichinopoly	5	1	...	7	1	29	43
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Trichinopoly	3	4	...	7	9	36	59
Srirangam	3	4	...	11	6	30	54
Karur	5	...	...	11	11	45	72
District average ...	2	...	...	5	1	14	22

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Agamudaiyan	2,159	2,381	4,540
Ambalakaran	69,154	72,488	141,642
Ambattan	10,258	10,908	21,166
Audi	2,323	2,698	5,021
Brahman	21,747	22,561	44,308
Chetti	12,309	13,519	25,828
Idaiyan	22,235	25,372	47,607
Irula	3,293	3,489	6,782
Kaikolan	19,205	20,575	39,780
Kallan	13,486	14,244	27,730
Kammalan	25,002	26,377	51,379
Kuravan	3,444	3,575	7,019
Kusavan	6,606	6,652	13,258
Malaiman	7,809	8,401	16,210
Malayali	6,317	6,613	12,930
Muttiriyar	15,153	15,533	30,686
Nattaman	35,799	38,034	73,833
Pallan	70,044	74,811	144,855
Palli	91,492	97,879	189,371
Pandararn	4,274	4,768	9,042
Paraiyan	80,267	88,698	168,965
Sembadavan	1,173	1,202	2,375
Shanan	6,291	6,521	12,812
Sudarman	14,921	15,091	30,012
Uppiliyan	5,116	5,582	10,698
Urali	20,501	21,855	42,356
Valsaiyan	4,264	4,550	8,820
Valluvan	3,258	3,432	6,690
Vaniyan	6,740	6,951	13,691
Vannan	10,342	10,959	21,301
Vedan	1,257	1,297	2,554
Vellala	162,376	168,286	330,662
Vettuvan	10,493	11,563	22,056
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	24,923	25,704	50,627
Brahman	2,953	3,059	6,012
Chakkiliyan	32,669	32,866	65,535
Devanga	2,575	2,457	5,032
Kamma	4,060	4,232	8,292
Kapu	25,111	26,917	52,028
Komati	5,951	5,822	11,773
Odde	17,888	18,513	36,401
Sale	5,855	5,706	11,561
Tottiyar	12,690	12,822	25,512
Vadugan	4,512	5,285	9,797
<i>(c) Malayalam</i>			
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES — <i>cont.</i>			
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,179	2,419	4,598
Kurumban	17,387	18,367	35,754
(e) <i>Oriya</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Patnulkaran	3,420	3,923	7,352
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	16,727	20,072	36,799
Pathan	2,580	2,388	4,918
Saiyad	2,019	1,977	3,996
Sheik	8,862	8,601	17,463
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	41,618	44,545	86,163
IV. OTHERS... ..	20,320	21,602	41,922
Total	1,022,866	1,084,163	2,107,029

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fashi 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Karur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Arneyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.		District Total.
	Karur Taluk.	Kalittalai Taluk.	Namakka Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalayam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Government (Ryotwari) Land	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minor inam	312,898	307,914	217,787	422,830	394,988	319,774	275,986	2,252,175	
Whole inam	45,784	34,774	3,026	8,695	13,116	12,604	14,228	183,227	
Zamindari	9,191	52,089	16,584	10,150	9,114	18,790	56,928	172,656	
	23,994	181,843	201,616	48,096	14,029	130,386	...	599,914	
Total area by survey	391,777	576,570	438,963	490,771	431,245	481,504	347,142	3,157,972	
Forests	1,801	24,655	33,817	62,355	69,408	17,714	7,571	217,421	
Not available for cultivation	41,906	116,717	83,776	92,034	22,920	90,240	78,787	526,380	
Culturable waste other than fallow	2,020	27,519	58,719	54,779	46,830	50,082	13,219	253,108	
Current fallows	112,240	138,059	47,328	51,736	57,989	52,908	75,707	535,967	
Net area cropped	233,710	269,620	215,323	229,967	234,098	270,560	171,858	1,625,036	
Area shown in village accounts	391,777	576,570	438,963	490,771	431,245	481,504	347,142	3,157,972	
Irrigated by Government canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by private canals	16,457	12,881	9,886	15,803	1,268	8,290	67,967	132,552	
Do. by tanks	...	32	5,001	491	...	...	...	5,524
Do. by wells	720	12,793	10,925	11,394	10,102	13,748	22,856	82,588	
Do. by other sources...	21,944	20,434	14,452	24,533	10,314	1,205	5,485	98,367	
	227	141	882	2,536	7,282	181	114	11,318	
Total area irrigated	39,348	46,281	41,146	54,757	28,966	28,374	96,422	330,294	

Area under—										
Cereals and pulses—										
Rice	...	...	...	37,666	42,451	16,820	41,152	108,203	296,506	
Cholam	...	...	...	43,331	49,098	39,317	17,089	18,508	281,951	
Cambrn	...	...	...	110,329	75,331	54,087	40,206	14,076	442,988	
Ragi	...	...	...	16,702	29,613	35,015	24,279	18,289	149,662	
Others	...	...	...	29,503	41,750	60,954	80,509	21,889	329,529	
Total	...	...	...	237,531	238,243	206,103	203,275	175,725	1,500,646	
Oil-Seeds—										
Til or gingelly	...	...	...	4,059	3,080	3,694	4,705	682	57,521	
Ground-nut	...	...	...	3,239	2,131	11,964	55,982	4,440	81,636	
Castors	...	...	...	605	2,576	759	342	831	14,770	
Others	...	...	...	46	318	553	891	200	2,118	
Total	...	...	...	7,949	8,085	16,910	61,370	6,153	156,045	
Condiments and spices										
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	...	3,577	3,288	13,074	7,245	3,136	36,169	
Onion	...	...	...	2,241	997	1,255	989	1,532	7,863	
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	17,973	5,786	8,716	1,578	2,699	66,553	
Drugs and narcotics—	...	...	...	89	157	578	6	743	1,611	
Tobacco	...	...	...	286	36	286	948	17	3,940	
Others	...	...	...	668	118	114	4	69	1,765	
Total	...	...	...	954	154	350	952	707	5,005	
Fodder crops...										
Oorchards and garden produce	...	...	...	7,826	9	..	150	...	7,525	
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	3,677	4,055	721	2,068	9,840	28,785	
	...	...	...	73	1,647	1,170	2,456	1,613	7,125	
Total area cropped	...	...	...	281,390	262,421	248,982	280,887	202,148	1,817,977	
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	...	...	66,067	32,554	14,894	10,027	30,290	192,011	
Net area cropped	...	...	...	215,323	229,867	234,088	270,860	171,858	1,625,966	

X.--Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluka.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reser- vation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to culti- vated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KARUR DIVISION.					
Karur	2.97	...	2.97	612.14	1.02
Kulittalai	38.52	1.52	40.04	800.89	9.5
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.					
Namakkal	52.84	4.47	57.31	714.45	17.2
Musiri	95.04	10.10	105.14	762.18	29.3
ARIYALUR DIVISION.					
Perambalur	108.45	...	108.45	673.82	29.7
Udaiyarpalaiyam	27.68	0.78	28.46	753.21	6.7
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.					
Trichinopoly	10.86	0.97	11.83	542.41	4.40
Total ...	336.35	17.84	354.20	4,959.10	13.9

Net revenue realized under forests during

						RS.
1911-12	..	...	...	...	...	63,960
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	71,898



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

Particulars of money rates.	Karur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.
	Kulittalai Taluk.		Musiri Taluk.		Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalayam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)
RS. A.	ACS.		ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0* ...	...		...		...	...	...
5 0* ...	300		27		...	...	277
5 0 ...	25		...		...	...	70
4 0 ...	395		1,578		55	75	1,037
3 8 ...	...		23		519	14	..
3 0 ...	1,000		555		171	2	2,382
2 12 ...	...		1		852	...	...
2 8 ...	463		1,840		104	658	2,354
2 4 ...	...		217		383	173	930
2 0 ...	360		13,052		20,283	3,232	7,699
1 12 ...	...		3,900		48,444	3,363	5
1 10 ...	57		3,995		11,822	30,564	7,780
1 8 ...	542		543		..	449	1,988
1 6 ...	...		667		46,089	1,394	...
1 4 ...	363		142		..	346	562
1 2 ...	33,421		130,519		16,947	171,578	29,191
1 0 ...	196		...		...	12	182
0 14 ...	...		9,552		29,890	...	756
0 12 ...	672		20,941		15,779	886	23,344
0 10 ...	...		5,711		52,272	...	82
0 9 ...	61,904		35,504		10,546	1,896	9,213
0 8 ...	...		641		24,704	36	...
0 7 ...	110,133		12,892		1,073	77	25,413
0 6 ...	...		88		7,663	...	...
0 4 ...	18,286		..		4,894	...	8,540
Special rate.							
3 0 ...	6		58		33	41	21
1 0 ...	4		...		...	...	...
Grand Total.	228,187		242,246		292,623	214,796	121,876

* Padugai special rates.

NOTE.—Particulars for Namakkal and Karur Taluks are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet.

Particulars of money rates.	Karur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.
	Kulittalai Taluk.		Musiri Taluk.		Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalayam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)
RS. A.	ACS.		ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
14 0
12 0	645	...	157	...	...	1,006
11 0
10 8	0.33
10 0	2,800	...	1,011	...	...	9,959
9 8
9 0	1,749	...	2,590	...	...	15,286
8 12	3
8 8	18	166	4	1
8 4
8 0	2,291	...	2,743	526	...	10,996
7 8	4
7 4	3	...	...	17
7 0	1,635	...	2,727	...	15	8,612
6 8	934	1,493	233	1
6 0	483	...	1,462	409	1,734	8,699
5 4	2,608	899	433	156
5 0	617	...	141	...	2,992	3,356
4 12	2,233	2,918	850	2,362
4 8	582	...	...	...	300	410
4 4	663	...	1,815	490	1,663	1,427
4 0	858	...	...	...	211	224
3 12	143	...	2,279	1,102	3,059	3,472
3 8	508	...	1,381	10	1,329	428
3 4	258	...	251	232	2,484	1,932
3 0	2,909	...	122	11	36	5,680
2 12	6	...	233	541	...	118
2 8	587	...	459	7	2	1,632
2 0	60	162	...	74
1 12	35	...	7	...	...	1,042
1 8
1 4	170	...	...	...	...	361
Special rate.							
2 8	12	...	...	...
2 0	29	...	...	...
Grand Total.	16,944		23,275		8,966	15,245	77,258.33

NOTE.—Particulars for Namakkal and Karur Taluks are furnished separately.

1

2

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Karur taluk.)

Money rates.			Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Total.
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)
Rs.	A.	...	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
			<i>Wet.</i>		
9	4	...	...	0.33	0.33
6	14	...	31.53	0.46	31.99
5	12	...	47.69	...	47.69
4	10	...	221.93	0.50	222.43
4	0	...	482.04	4.13	486.17
3	8	...	155.77	0.67	156.44
Total			938.96	6.09	945.05
<i>Permanent ricable crop lands.</i>					
17	4	...	876.24	0.40	876.64
13	14	...	592.58	0.31	592.89
10	5	...	939.15	0.78	939.93
8	10	...	875.46	4.01	879.47
6	15	...	1,042.82	1.97	1,044.79
6	0	...	64.60	3.16	67.76
<i>Compounded at 1 of single crop.</i>					
11	9	...	722.87	3.13	726.00
8	9	...	2,139.18	1.70	2,140.88
7	3	...	2,185.88	3.79	2,189.67
5	12	...	2,085.99	3.45	2,089.44
5	0	...	1,717.14	1.48	1,718.62
4	6	...	309.70	1.10	310.80
Total			13,551.61	25.28	13,576.89
<i>Dry.</i>					
1	11	...	1,677.83	25.56	1,703.39
1	6	...	13,450.19	154.37	13,604.56
1	2	...	48,314.01	348.51	48,662.52
0	13	...	89,525.85	851.05	90,376.90
0	9	...	90,731.74	1,069.81	91,801.55
0	7	...	11,285.05	148.90	11,433.95
Total			254,984.67	2,598.20	257,582.87

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk.)

Dry.				Wat.		
Particulars of money rates.		Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Particulars of money rates.		Unoccupied.
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.		RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.
2 12	718.85	1.16		11 12	1,034.39	4.10
2 0	10,730.07	16.40		10 12	761.14	2.09
1 6	30,772.27	393.70		9 0	881.67	9.22
1 2	47,128.44	3,312.99		8 8	213.63	...
0 14	3,450.60	4,518.40		8 0	1,004.35	1.19
0 9	2,417.21	1,207.16		7 4	842.18	5.32
0 7	15,087.09	544.00		6 12	770.45	13.32
0 6	....	7,251.69		5 10	2,625.82	22.75
Special rate.				4 8	1,440.94	23.81
2 4	8.56			3 6	736.15	2.76
				2 12	560.55	6.73
				2 4	527.20	23.93
				1 12	29.46	
Total ...	110,311.09	15,245.50		Total ...	11,427.98	115.22

NOTE.—The constitution of Namakkal taluk was changed with effect from 15th November 1910. The above figures are for the taluk as it stood at the time of the introduction of settlement rates. Figures for the revised area are not available.

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—cont.**

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the
reclassified tract.)

Dry.				Wet.							
Soil.		First Group.		Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Tarun.	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	Tarun.	Rate.	Tarun.	Rate.	Tarun.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
			RS. A.				RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
I	1	1	7 0*	II	1-A.	1	14 0	...	...	...	...
I	2	2	5 0*	II	1	2	12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
II	1	2	5 0	I	1	3	10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
I	1			II	2						
I	2	3	4 0	I	2	4	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
II	1			II	3						
I	3	4	3 0	IV	1	5	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
II	2			I	3						
III	1	5	2 8	II	4	6	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
I	4			III	1						
II	3	6	2 0	IV	2	7	6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
III	2			V	1						
IV	1	7	1 8	VII	2	8	5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
I	5			VIII	1						
II	4	8	1 4	I	5	9	4 8	10	4 0	11	3 8
III	3			II	3						
V	1	9	1 0	IV	4	10	4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
VII	2			V	2						
VIII	1	10	0 12	VII	3	11	3 8	12	3 0		
III	5			VIII	2						
IV	4	11	0 8	III	4						
V	2			IV	5						
VII	3			V	3						
VIII	2			VII	4						
IV	5			VIII	3						
V	3			III	5						
VII	4			V	4						
VIII	3			VII	5						
V	4			VIII	4						
VII	5			V	5						
VIII	4			VIII	5						
V	5										

* Padugai Special rates.

NOTE.—Particulars for Karur and Namakkal taluks are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the non-reclassified tract.)

Dry.										Wet.									
Soil.		First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
II	1	1	4	2	3	3	0	II	1	1	11	2	10	5	8	7	8	9	RS. A.
II	2	5	2	6	2	2	0	II	2	3	8	4	8	10	8	0	0	0	7 4
IV	1	3	3	4	2	7	2	IV	1	4	8	6	8	12	7	0	8	12	6 0
III	1	0	2	7	2	0	1	III	1	1	4	12	8	11	6	8	0	13	5 4
IV	2							IV	1	8	7	10	7	13	5	4	14	15	4 4
VII	1	7	2	8	1	12	9	VII	1										
III	2							III	2	11	6	12	6	15	4	4	16	17	3 8
V	1	9	1	10	1	11	1	V	1										
V	2							V	2										
VI	1							VI	1	13	5	14	4	17	3	8	18	19	3 0
VIII	2	11	1	12	0	13	0	VII	1										
IV	3							IV	3	15	4	16	3	19	3	0	20	21	2 8
VI	2	13	0	12	0	15	0	VI	2										
III	3							III	3	17	8	18	3	21	2	8	22	23	1 12
V	3	15	0	9	0	17	0	V	3										
VIII	2							VIII	2										
VII	3							VII	3	19	3	0	20	23	1	12	24	25	1 4
VIII	3	17	0	7	0	19	0	VIII	3										

NOTE.—Particulars for Karur and Namakkal Taluks are furnished separately.

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according
to the last settlement—*cont***

(Part 2. Classes included under each money rate in the Kurur taluk.)

Table of wet rates.

Class and sort.					Assessment.									
					First Class.				Second Class.			Third Class.		
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.	Tarom.	Single crop.	Permanent double crop.	Compound- ed at ½.	Tarom.	Single crop.	Compound ed at ½.	Tarom.	Single crop.	Compound- ed at ½.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	1	...	...	...	1	RS. A. 13 12	RS. A. 20 10	RS. A. 17 3	2	RS. A. 11 8	RS. A. 14 0	3	RS. A. 0 4	RS. A. 11 9
1	2	...	1	..	2	11 8	17 4	14 6	3	0 4	11 9	4	6 14	8 9
2	3	1	2	1	3	0 4	13 14	11 9	4	6 14	8 9	5	5 12	7 3
3	4	2	3	2	4	6 14	10 5	8 0	5	5 12	7 3	6	4 10	5 12
4	5	3	4	3	5	5 12	8 10	7 3	6	4 10	5 12	7	4 0	5 0
5	...	4	5	4	6	4 10	6 15	5 12	7	4 0	5 0	8	3 8	4 6
...	...	5	...	5	7	4 0	6 0	5 0	8	3 8	4 6	9	2 14	3 0

Table of Dry rates.

Class and sort.					First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.	
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.	Tarom.	Assessment.	Tarom.	Assessment.	Tarom.	Assessment.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
						RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	...	...	...	1	2 4	2	1 11	3	1 6
2	2	...	1	...	2	1 11	3	1 6	4	1 2
3	3	1	2	1	3	1 6	4	1 2	5	0 13
4	4	2	3	2	4	1 2	5	0 13	6	0 9
5	5	3	4	3	5	0 13	6	0 9	7	0 7
...	...	4	5	4	6	0 9	7	0 7	8	0 5
...	...	5	...	5	7	0 7	8	0 5	9	0 4

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk.)

Dry lands in the resettled villages.

Soil classification.				First group.				Second group.				Third group.				Fourth group.						
III	IV	V	VII	Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.				
				Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		
1	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	4	2	12	5	2	0	5	2	0	6	1	6	7	1	2
1	2	...	1	A	4	2	12	5	2	0	6	1	6	6	1	6	7	1	2	8	0	14
2	...	1	2	1	5	2	0	6	1	6	7	1	2	7	1	2	8	0	14	9	0	9
...	...	2	...	2	6	1	6	7	1	2	8	0	14	8	0	14	9	0	9	10	0	7
...	3	...	...	...	7	1	2	8	0	14	9	0	9	9	0	9	10	0	7	11	0	6
3	...	3	...	...	8	0	14	9	0	9	10	0	7	10	0	7	11	0	6	12	0	5
...	...	...	3	3	9	0	9	10	0	7	11	0	6	12	0	5	13	0	4	12	0	5
...

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
 (Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk)—*cont.*
Wet lands in the resettled villages.

Soil classification.								First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.		Sixth Class.	
II	III	IV	V	VII	VIII	Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	11 12	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	...	...	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	9	6 4	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	1	...	4	9 0	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	...	...
...	1	...	1	2	1	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	...	...
...	...	3	3	3	...	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	...	...
...	3	...	...	...	3	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	17	1 0	...	...

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk)—*cont.*

[Money-rate table for dry lands in the villages of Namakkal taluk settled for the first time in fasli 1315.]

Soil classification.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.		Sixth Group.	
VII	VIII	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
2	2	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
3	3	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5
4	4	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4
5	5	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3

4



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■

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
KARUR TALUK.														
Aravakurichi (a)	..	0.66	0.34	0.47	1.70	3.23	0.98	0.49	1.65	2.83	6.22	3.47	1.93	24.02
Karur	..	0.23	0.20	0.23	1.44	3.49	1.25	0.95	3.20	3.87	6.12	3.67	1.35	26.00
Sendamangalam *	..	0.55	0.36	0.19	1.58	5.10	1.31	2.35	4.51	7.09	5.68	3.06	0.92	32.70
KUDATTALAI TALUK.														
Kulittalai	..	0.46	0.28	0.28	1.44	3.92	1.09	1.08	2.68	4.10	6.98	4.69	1.90	28.86
Manapparai †	..	0.66	0.38	0.53	1.74	3.17	1.35	1.21	3.19	5.18	6.63	4.49	3.08	31.61
Marungupuri †	..	1.97	0.28	0.20	1.60	4.42	1.84	1.50	5.20	5.00	6.73	3.91	2.28	34.93
NAMAKKAL TALUK.														
Namakkal	..	0.20	0.13	0.47	1.40	4.06	1.38	1.95	4.14	4.46	5.38	3.39	0.95	28.00
Paramati §	..	0.29	0.23	0.37	1.54	3.22	1.06	0.98	3.15	3.54	5.36	3.15	1.26	24.75
Thathalengurpettai ||	..	1.48	0.30	0.63	1.48	4.88	0.72	0.85	4.46	6.86	6.25	3.10	1.71	32.72
NUSARI TALUK.														
Nusari	..	0.51	0.31	0.28	1.54	3.68	1.24	1.15	3.10	4.42	7.99	4.97	2.11	31.30
Settikulam ||	..	1.08	0.68	0.33	1.37	4.65	1.36	1.38	5.48	7.02	7.43	4.89	2.96	39.23
Turaiyur †	..	0.51	0.40	0.49	1.44	4.06	1.48	1.28	3.48	5.81	7.17	3.90	2.18	32.20
Uppiliyapuram †	..	1.67	0.34	0.55	1.08	5.12	1.83	2.69	4.28	4.58	7.39	3.30	1.84	34.55

(c) 1883—1909

* 1895—1909.

† 1881—1909.

‡ 1902—1909.

§ 1879—1909.

|| 1901—1909.

(a) 1868—1909

* 1895—1909.

† 1881—1909.

‡ 1902—1909.

§ 1879—1909.

|| 1901—1909.

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
PERAMBALUR TALUK.														
Perambalur	0.70	0.62	0.46	1.39	3.77	1.91	1.82	5.08	5.79	7.88	6.39	3.33	32.14
UDAIYARPALAIYAM TALUK.														
Ariyalur *	...	0.72	0.63	0.30	1.07	3.30	1.27	2.11	5.19	6.75	7.38	5.81	4.04	38.57
Kilappalur *	...	0.80	0.58	0.33	1.74	3.63	1.16	1.92	7.10	6.40	8.38	6.36	4.52	43.01
Udaiyarpalaiyam—Jayankondesholapuram.	...	0.86	0.61	0.29	1.05	2.80	1.56	2.75	5.04	5.69	7.46	7.95	5.10	41.16
TRICHINOPOLY TALUK.														
Iluppur *	...	0.59	0.35	0.30	1.37	2.75	1.44	1.34	4.54	5.28	6.46	4.52	3.12	32.06
Lalgudi *	...	0.63	0.44	0.25	1.52	2.96	1.01	1.01	3.99	5.22	6.77	4.91	3.16	31.88
Trichinopoly	0.56	0.53	0.35	1.83	3.02	1.32	1.25	4.13	4.46	7.18	5.14	2.70	32.67
District Average	...	0.53	0.39	0.35	1.46	3.53	1.35	1.57	4.03	4.79	6.85	4.96	2.48	32.29

* 1894-1909.

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XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasl 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.										Cultivation including waste charged.					Total Ryotwar Demand.	Land Cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Miscellaneous revenue.	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.								
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
KANUR DIVISION.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.				
Kanur ...	255,402	2,04,806	14,514	1,70,733	260,476	2,21,022	255,402	2,04,806	14,510	1,77,416	21,331	8,14,832	23,236	8,08,193				
Kulitalai ...	217,984	1,27,522	16,628	1,21,102	234,012	2,48,024	217,984	1,38,154	16,561	1,37,985	27,806	2,405,201	20,502	2,415,853				
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.																		
Namakkal ...	112,901	1,24,122	11,535	1,43,360	124,526	2,27,401	112,901	1,25,180	11,650	1,43,330	18,305	2,27,401	16,447	2,45,270				
Musiri ...	215,732	2,24,836	21,203	1,60,501	239,095	3,55,827	215,732	2,30,171	23,018	1,72,753	80,681	4,30,558	27,655	4,07,213				
ARIYALUR DIVISION.																		
Perambalur ...	230,337	2,03,300	9,330	22,233	239,667	3,18,633	230,337	2,79,014	9,330	53,440	52,153	8,64,451	21,047	4,08,638				
Udayarpalayam ...	292,572	2,10,092	15,331	67,507	217,943	3,16,030	292,572	2,04,500	15,302	69,513	27,732	3,01,306	23,518	3,24,823				
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.																		
Trichinopoly ...	100,530	1,10,276	76,863	5,80,607	183,492	6,06,882	100,530	1,27,310	76,876	6,92,230	52,739	7,51,808	48,057	8,00,765				
HUZUR COLLECTIONS.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,311,677	15,08,083	108,484	12,08,543	1,610,101	25,15,625	1,341,077	13,76,440	108,120	12,80,007	2,510,244	28,10,088	1,85,302	29,053,900				

XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Poishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KARUR DIVISION.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Karur Taluk.</i>					
1	Andippatti	4,684	759	749	6,192
2	Erumappatti	482	161	52	695
	Total ...	5,166	920	801	6,887
<i>Kulittalai Taluk.</i>					
1	Kadavur	13,411	2,547	153	16,111
2	Marungapuri	20,590	3,881	210	24,681
	Total ...	34,001	6,428	363	40,792
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.					
<i>Namakkal Taluk.</i>					
1	Namakkal	7,874	1,141	...	9,015
2	Kondichettipatti	1,844	252	...	2,096
3	Muttanchetti	7,508	577	...	8,085
4	Lathivadi	3,180	284	...	3,464
5	Ponneri	2,135	219	...	2,354
6	A. Valavandi	2,329	419	...	3,048
7	Muttugapatti	4,980	1,044	...	5,974
8	Tippamahadevi	2,357	180	...	2,537
9	Erumappatti	4,286	378	...	4,674
10	Palaiyapalaiyam	3,150	384	...	3,534
11	Thottamudaiyarpatti	1,252	115	...	1,367
12	Pavitrani	3,249	255	...	3,504
13	Singalam kombai	786	90	...	876
14	Pudukkottai	4,943	486	...	5,379
15	Tusur	6,192	631	...	6,823
16	Mettupatti	1,667	182	...	1,849
17	Periyapallamparai	3,475	898	...	4,373
18	Belukurichchi	1,368	295	...	1,663
19	Tirumalagiri	964	148	...	1,112
20	Meiapatti	404	51	...	455
21	Uppukombai	2,735	342	...	3,077
22	Tuttikulam	2,425	224	...	2,649
23	Marurpatti	1,784	203	...	2,047
24	Talambadi	1,480	239	...	1,725
25	Minuampalli	1,702	260	...	1,962
26	Pottanam	1,989	219	...	2,208
27	Mudalaipatti	3,485	265	...	3,750
28	Nallipalaiyam	1,946	163	...	2,109
29	Tammankurichchi	2,724	190	...	2,914
30	Marappanayakampatti	2,715	203	...	2,918

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land- cess. (4)	Miscella- neous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	NAMAKKAL DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Namakkal Taluk—cont.</i>				
31	Tolur	3,558	305	...	3,861
32	Sendamangalam	711	90	...	801
33	Bommasamudram	657	77	...	734
34	Periyakulam	1,717	223	...	1,940
35	Ponnarkulam Bit I	610	86	...	696
36	Do. Bit II	470	58	...	528
37	Do. Bit III	102	27	...	129
38	Do. Bit IV	38	10	...	48
39	Solasiramani	5,347	536	...	5,883
40	Tidumal	5,238	518	...	5,756
41	Kudacherri west	1,913	297	...	2,210
42	Do. east	1,633	104	...	1,837
43	Gonur	3,248	387	...	3,635
44	Perunkurichchi	3,340	250	...	3,590
45	Kupperikkapalaiyam	2,028	128	...	2,154
46	Pillur	4,514	536	...	5,050
47	Kirambur	1,816	177	...	1,993
48	Rasampalaiyam	1,816	176	...	1,992
49	Selur	4,340	518	885	5,743
50	Tindamangalam	1,389	190	...	1,579
51	Nallagavundanpalaiyam	1,448	197	...	1,645
52	Eranapuram	882	85	...	967
53	Kollukattipalaiyam	1,346	129	...	1,475
54	Kodur	1,072	118	...	1,190
55	Taligai	973	94	...	1,067
56	S. Valavandi	3,125	294	...	3,419
57	S. Palappatti	3,135	316	352	3,803
58	Naravalur—Tottipalaiyam	173	19	...	192
	Total ...	1,43,829	16,392	1,237	1,61,458
	<i>Musiri Taluk.</i>				
1	Kattupputtur	15,894	1,560	29	17,483
2	Turaiyur	700	2,913	175	3,788
	Total ...	16,594	4,473	204	21,271
	ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
	<i>Perambalur Taluk.</i>				
1	Alagiripalaiyam	8	36	...	44
2	Allinagaram	17	81	27	125
3	Arunagirimangalam	18	38	...	56
4	Attur	53	119	10	182
5	Badirgudi	33	32	...	65
6	Bhujangarayanallur	17	84	45	146
7	Pandangudi	22	60	8	88

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ARIYALUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Perambalur Taluk—cont.</i>				
8	Kilamattur	15	90	8	113
9	Makkaikulam	40	31	...	71
10	Mangalam	8	35	2	45
11	Melamattur	81	220	13	314
12	Melasubbarayapuram	1	7	...	8
13	Mukundapuram	2	14	...	16
14	Nochchikulam	20	45	10	75
15	Peraiyur	17	90	50	157
16	Ramalingapuram	27	48	9	84
17	Ramanathapuram	13	62	...	75
18	Rasulabad	7	28	...	35
19	Siranattam	5	38	...	43
20	Sitaramapuram	5	30	...	35
21	Tondappadi	21	106	8	135
22	Usennagaram	17	87	10	114
	Total ...	447	1,381	198	2,026
	<i>Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.</i>				
1	Ammakulam	26	40	10	76
2	Ariyalur	53	231	122	406
3	Aspabad	5	23	1	29
4	Eruthukkarampatti	9	46	18	73
5	Govindapuram	18	75	2	95
6	Ilanumanthapuram	1	8	42	51
7	Hastinapuram	8	32	4	44
8	Jayaramapuram	42	63	4	109
9	Kallankurichchi	10	49	5	64
10	Kayarabad	24	114	42	180
11	Kollapuram	3	13	...	16
12	Konerirayapuram	9	39	13	61
13	Krishnapuram	77	55	7	139
14	Kurumbanchavadi	7	30	14	51
15	Mahalingapuram	8	24	5	37
16	Mallur	17	66	4	87
17	Manakkal	35	91	2	128
18	Manakkudi	11	55	3	69
19	Maravanur	8	51	6	65
20	Muttanayakkanpatti	4	20	...	24
21	Nallakkapalaiyam	3	19	5	27
22	Papanseri	17	68	2	87
23	Ravuttanpatti	30	88	10	128
24	Srinivasapuram	16	85	7	108
25	Subbarayapuram	25	116	21	162
26	Tamaraiikulam	10	58	25	93
27	Tavuttayikulam	24	29	10	63
28	Tirumalarayapuram	2	16	6	24

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XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land- cess. (4)	Miscella- neous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	ARIYALUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk—cont.</i>				
29	Udaiyarpalaiyam... ..	665	11,864	243	12,772
30	Usenabad	25	92	2	119
31	Valjanagaram	47	150	13	210
32	Varanavasi	39	73	9	121
33	Velur	13	65	2	80
34	Venkatakrishnapuram	8	28	1	35
35	Venkataraniapuram	3	15	...	18
36	Venkataramanapuram	10	43	1	54
	Total ...	1,310	13,934	661	15,905
	District total ...	2,01,347	43,528	3,464	2,48,339

**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue
and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

Taluka. (1)	Demand.		Collected or written off.		Balance.	
	Fasli 1321. (2)	Fasli 1322. (3)	Fasli 1321. (4)	Fasli 1322. (5)	Fasli 1321. (6)	Fasli 1322. (7)
KARUR DIVISION.						
Karur	373	376	370	375	3	1
Kulittalai	358	360	358	360	...	..
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.						
Namakkal	417	416	409	407	8	9
Musiri	469	462	488	487	6	5
ARIYALUR DIVISION.						
Perambalur	404	412	385	409	19	3
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	402	405	398	402	4	3
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.						
Trichinopoly	799	806	795	802	4	4
Huzur Collections ...	2	4	2	4	...	...
District Total ...	3,244	3,271	3,200	3,246	44	25

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.						Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).		
	Dry.			Wet.					
	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.	Total.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.	Total.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
KARUR DIVISION.									
Karur	1	1	2	3	1	4
Kulittalai				1	2	3
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.									
Namakkal	3	6	9
Musiri	2	1	3	2	1	3
ARIYALUR DIVISION.									
Perambalur
Udaiyarpalayam.	1	...	1	...	...	...
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.									
Trichinopoly	2	...	2	1	...	1
District Total	6	2	8	10	10	20

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 15th November 1910.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improve- ment and Agriculturists Loans Acts in		Total includ- ing outstand- ing balance at the beginning of Fasli 1321.	Total recovered.
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
KARUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Karur	13,125	15,125	1,11,303	14,176
Kulittalai ...	5,735	5,350	62,677	12,368
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.				
Namakkal ...	6,495	8,675	56,938	11,231
Munsiri	4,185	4,475	68,832	12,900
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
Perambalur ...	28,788	51,780	1,76,030	14,056
Udaiyarpalayam.	11,518	3,650	96,690	26,346
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly ...	16,160	8,115	74,582	10,350
District Total ...	86,006	97,170	6,42,052	1,01,422

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

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XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

(1)	Karur Division.			Namakkal Division.			Ariyalur Division.			Trichinopoly Division.		(15)				
	Karur Taluk.		Kulittalai Taluk.	Namakkal Taluk.		Musiri Taluk.	Perumbalur Taluk.		Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.						
	(2)	(3)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)			(10)		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Fasli.		Karur.	Aravakurichchi.	Kulittalai.	Manapperal.	Namakkal.	Perumathi.	Musiri.	Toraiyur.	Perumbalur.	Udaiyarpalaiyam.	Kilappalavur.	Trichinopoly.	Laigudi.	District Average.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
	1313	143	138	135	126	136	145	142	145	133	127	120	120	122		133
	1314	123	109	120	104	119	125	123	122	107	114	111	106	108		115
	1315	912	915	888	754	835	891	909	871	810	905	871	838	823		871
	1316	95	92	81	69	88	87	87	81	75	77	77	82	81		83
	1317	89	84	85	66	85	77	83	84	72	77	74	77	77		79
	1318	77	81	76	62	70	70	75	81	66	73	69	69	73		72
	1319	79	88	83	68	82	89	90	75	78	79	74	70	72		80
	1320	92	98	96	85	90	99	103	86	88	95	74	85	81		90
	1321	79	85	82	75	77	86	76	84	80	80	79	75	74		79
	1322	58	74	66	63	62	66	62	71	67	69	62	66	67		66

Rice (second sort).

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Paddy (first sort).	District Average.														
	Karur Division.			Namakkal Division.			Ariyalur Division.			Trichinopoly Division.		(15)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		(12)	(13)	(14)
		Karur.	Aravakurichohi.	Kulittalai.	Mannappalai.	Namakkal.	Paramathi.	Musiri.	Toraiyur.	Perambalur.	Udaiyarpalayam.	Kilappalavur.	Trichinopoly.	Talagudi.	
			</												

Paddy (first sort).



Paddy (second sort).															
1313	...	22.7	20.7	23.1	...	22.0	22.0	22.1	23.1	24.4	22.5	21.3	19.7	...	22.1
1314	...	18.6	16.9	20.2	...	17.8	18.6	19.5	19.7	19.3	19.7	19.0	16.9	...	18.8
1315	...	14.26	14.47	14.14	...	13.83	13.40	14.57	14.13	14.40	15.22	14.24	13.23	...	14.17
1316	...	14.8	13.9	14.5	...	14.1	13.0	14.1	12.8	12.8	13.5	13.1	13.2	...	18.6
1317	...	14.1	13.1	13.1	...	13.1	11.6	13.6	13.3	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.1	...	12.9
1318	...	12.6	12.3	10.9	11.9	10.8	10.2	12.1	12.4	11.1	12.2	11.8	11.0	...	11.6
1319	...	13.9	13.7	12.3	12.0	12.9	12.3	14.7	12.2	13.2	13.6	11.7	12.6	...	13.0
1320	...	16.8	16.3	14.2	14.1	15.3	15.7	16.3	14.1	14.9	16.1	11.7	14.4	...	14.8
1321	...	13.1	13.7	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.8	12.5	...	13.2
1322	...	11.3	12.1	10.4	10.6	9.1	9.3	11.7	12.2	10.9	11.6	10.3	11.3	...	10.9
Horsegram.															
1313	...	25.4	...	22.9	22.7	27.5	26.8	22.9	23.7	21.2	19.5	19.5	23.4	20.8	23.0
1314	...	18.0	13.6	17.5	20.2	18.2	19.3	16.7	17.0	15.8	16.4	16.2	16.9	15.7	7.0
1315	...	12.01	...	11.68	10.57	18.78	11.72	12.12	11.98	10.92	11.73	11.15	12.00	11.39	11.75
1316	...	14.0	...	12.3	12.8	14.1	13.2	12.8	11.7	11.8	12.7	10.2	13.7	12.6	12.6
1317	...	17.3	...	16.1	16.5	16.2	15.5	15.6	12.9	14.7	14.1	11.9	16.5	15.3	15.2
1318	...	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	11.9
1319	...	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.8	10.0	10.0	9.4	9.9	9.5	11.9	10.6	9.7	10.3
1320	...	13.5	12.7	12.1	12.3	13.0	13.4	12.5	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.9	13.6	11.9	12.5
1321	...	14.7	13.6	13.4	12.0	14.6	13.8	13.8	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.0	14.6	12.2	13.3
1322	...	13.0	13.6	13.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	13.5	12.8	12.4	13.1	11.9	13.2	12.6	12.7
Cholan.															
1313	...	26.2	26.9	...	31.3	28.4	26.6	26.4	31.1	...	...	...	26.0	...	27.9
1314	...	19.1	18.6	17.4	23.4	21.1	20.7	28.0	28.3	...	...	...	20.6	...	22.0
1315	...	12.30	12.44	15.94	14.54	12.94	13.06	...	18.10	...	...	...	13.71	...	14.15
1316	...	12.6	11.8	14.6	12.6	12.1	12.2	...	16.7	...	...	...	13.4	...	13.3
1317	...	13.0	14.1	16.1	14.1	12.6	12.6	...	16.5	...	...	...	14.2	...	14.2
1318	...	11.6	12.6	12.6	13.4	11.0	11.2	14.1	14.5	...	...	...	13.0	11.8	12.6
1319	...	11.8	12.6	11.8	13.5	11.4	10.7	...	15.1	...	...	...	12.7	...	12.5
1320	...	13.2	13.3	11.0	14.7	14.8	14.5	18.1	18.1	...	...	...	14.8	...	14.7
1321	...	12.0	12.6	11.8	18.8	13.6	15.2	16.7	16.6	...	...	...	13.6	...	14.0
1322	...	9.0	11.3	10.4	12.3	9.7	10.3	13.6	18.8	...	...	...	11.7	...	11.9

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Paddy.	Karur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.		District Average					
	Karur Taluk.	Kulithalai Taluk.	Namakkal Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Karur.	Aravakurichohli.	Kulithalai.	Manappareli.	Namakkal.	Paramathi.	Musiri.	Toraiyur.	Perambalur.	Udaiyarpalaiyam.	Kilappalavur.	Trichinopoly.	Lalgudi.	
1313	20.7	27.1	...	...	26.4	24.8	26.6	22.8	28.0	22.2	21.9	...	...	24.6
1314	19.6	18.0	...	...	19.8	18.7	21.1	20.0	20.1	18.6	17.2	...	...	19.2
1315	18.23	18.53	...	...	18.70	12.64	13.89	14.87	16.68	18.81	15.71	...	...	14.24
1316	15.4	12.5	...	...	12.8	14.4	11.4	11.5	13.2	11.0	11.3	...	...	12.6
1317	13.0	13.9	...	...	12.7	13.3	13.6	13.3	11.9	10.0	10.5	...	...	12.5
1318	11.0	12.0	...	...	11.1	10.8	12.0	13.2	12.2	10.4	11.0	...	...	11.3
1319	10.0	12.5	...	...	11.5	12.0	12.4	11.0	12.7	...	11.0	...	9.4	11.6
1320	12.8	13.5	...	...	13.5	13.0	14.4	14.7	14.4	14.3	11.0	12.4	...	13.4
1321	13.1	13.8	12.8	11.9	13.7	16.2	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.5	...	13.5
1322	10.0	12.1	9.6	8.6	11.6	12.7	12.1	10.7	10.8	11.2	...	10.9

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1313	20.7	27.1	26.4	24.8	26.6	22.8	28.0	22.2	21.9	24.6
1314	19.6	18.0	19.8	18.7	21.1	20.0	20.1	18.6	17.2	19.2
1315	18.23	18.53	...	...	18.70	12.64	13.89	14.87	16.68	18.81	15.71	...	...	14.24
1316	15.4	12.5	...	...	12.8	14.4	11.4	11.5	13.2	11.0	11.3	...	...	12.6
1317	13.0	13.9	...	...	12.7	13.3	13.6	13.3	11.9	10.0	10.5	...	...	12.5
1318	11.0	12.0	...	...	11.1	10.8	12.0	13.2	12.2	10.4	11.0	...	...	11.3
1319	10.0	12.5	...	...	11.5	12.0	12.4	11.0	12.7	...	11.0	...	9.4	11.6
1320	12.8	13.5	...	...	13.5	13.0	14.4	14.7	14.4	14.3	11.0	12.4	...	13.4
1321	13.1	13.8	...	...	12.8	11.9	13.7	16.2	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.5	...	13.5
1322	10.0	12.1	...	...	9.6	8.6	11.6	12.7	12.1	10.7	10.8	11.2	...	10.9

[illegible]

XIX.—Income-tax.
(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,001.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
KARUR DIVISION.												
Karur	62	1,416	31	1,155	41	3,750	134	Rs. 6,331	47	3 10	0 0 5	19.1
...	58	1,376	51	1,987	43	4,420	152	7,703	51	1 0 0	0 6	26.8
Knittalai	75	1,812	31	1,169	30	2,912	136	5,893	43	5 8 0	0 4	72.4
...	92	2,123	44	1,708	33	3,050	169	6,878	40	11 2 0	0 5	73.9
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.												
Namakkal	61	1,460	31	1,162	61	7,773	153	10,395	67	15 0 0	0 6	19.2
...	70	1,600	39	1,463	60	7,558	169	10,621	62	13 6 0	0 6	33.3
Musiri	75	1,644	29	1,099	73	8,880	177	11,623	65	10 8 0	0 7	32.9
...	70	1,603	34	1,337	71	8,430	175	11,375	65	0 1 0	0 7	37.5
ARIVALUR DIVISION.												
Perambalur	33	756	16	623	17	1,570	66	2,949	44	10 11 0	0 3	40.0
...	32	786	14	439	18	1,885	64	3,060	47	13 0 0	0 3	22.2

Udaiyarpalai- yam.	{ 1911-12 ... 1912-13 ...	94 103	2,032 2,260	82 35	1,204 1,351	27 25	2,906 3,026	153 163	6,142 6,637	40 2 40 40 11 60	0 4 0 4	59 75	30.5 21.3
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.													
Trichinopoly	{ 1911-12 ... 1912-13 ...	233 260	5,820 6,094	139 148	5,243 5,670	126 131	18,122 19,533	498 539	29,185 31,297	58 9 80 58 1 00	1 1 1 2	190 189	20.5 35.9
District Total ...	{ 1911-12 ... 1912-13 ...	633 495	14,940 15,794	309 365	11,655 13,935	375 381	45,923 47,902	1,317 1,431	72,518 77,631	55 1 00 54 3 11	0 7 0 7	542 552	46.4 50.2

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-1912.	1912-1913
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	372	368
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	80,069	101,205
Number of persons per retail shop.	5,664	5,726
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	4,76,631	6,01,341
Do. rentals „	2,01,523	2,44,072

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	444	438
Number of persons per shop ...	4,746	4,810
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	2,74,350	2,94,853
Do. rentals „	4,14,929	4,39,049

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	22	18
Quantity sold in seers ...	2,550	3,091
Number of persons per shop ...	95,774	117,057
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	21,297	29,457
Do. rentals „	9,790	11,578

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	14	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	355	340
Number of persons per shop ...	150,502	191,548
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,677	9,420
Do. rentals „	8,644	10,832

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 15th November 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-1912.	1912-1913.
	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	30,28,379	29,97,703
Stamps ...	6,65,278	7,05,403
Excise ...	14,15,303	16,42,214
Income-tax, including penalties ...	1,36,416	1,52,929
Forests (a) ...	1,43,839	1,62,085
Registration (b) ...	1,20,350	1,37,338
Opium ...	16,321	20,252
Salt (c) ...	3,701	3,738

(a) The figures are for fasli years.

(b) The figures under registration are for calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Trichinopoly Division.

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 15th November 1910.



XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Karur.	Namakal.	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—						
House-tax ...	...	4,615	17,663	8,344	4,292	34,914
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	1,998	1,096	793	5,860	9,747
Miscellaneous ...	...	8	339	37	24	408
Local rates—						
Cess on land ...	1,17,769	26,470	34,624	31,651	25,025	2,35,539
Railway cess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—						
On Government securities, etc.	5,961	42	11	21	7	6,042
Law and Justice—						
Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	201	667	371	306	1,545
Education—						
School fees ...	...	10,003	8,582	2,721	8,142	29,428
Contributions ...	1,871	10,672	12,032	11,730	11,295	47,600
Other receipts ...	...	147	111	1	35	294
Medical—						
Hospital receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions ...	1,189	287	623	296	209	2,604
Other receipts ...	3	271	869	408	481	2,032
Minor departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	1,116	...	...	...	...	1,116
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts.	...	1,639	157	2,660	377	4,833
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	...	13,263	13,702	4,288	2,868	34,116
Contributions ...	23	160	50	25	100	358
Other receipts ...	2,586	688	568	366	748	4,956
Railways—						
Net receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—						
Ferry receipts ...	39,572	...	...	...	...	39,572
Tolls ...	1,06,995	...	...	...	...	1,06,995
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	66,575	13,500	7,000	7,500	4,000	98,575
Other Contributions.	19,294	13,332	522	805	1,743	35,696
Debt, deposit and advances.	84,994	3,159	4,087	2,105	2,552	96,897
Total Receipts ...	4,47,948	1,00,455	1,02,688	74,122	68,059	7,93,267
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—						
Land Revenue and local rates.	92	83	...	76	624	875

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Karur.	Namakkal.	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>						
Interest—						
On loans, etc. ...	..	...	...	...	...	...
General Administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	8,769	3,441	5,984	3,977	2,295	24,466
Other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education—						
Secondary schools	...	9,834	9,892	...	7,685	27,411
Elementary schools.	...	16,523	25,414	22,379	15,766	80,082
Other schools ...	2,282	...	69	...	...	2,351
Other expenditure	200	...	...	...	...	200
Medical—						
Hospital and dispensaries.	6,366	6,003	11,690	5,551	5,808	35,416
Vaccination ...	1,635 *	1,714	2,114	2,276	1,029	8,768
Sanitation ...	...	3,797	10,657	6,336	3,297	24,087
Plague ...	3,748	...	...	...	...	3,748
Other epidemics.	13	287	481	562	222	1,565
Other expenditure	1,269	...	...	...	...	1,269
Minor department—						
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	2,095	...	...	...	...	2,095
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	3,424	141	295	112	108	4,080
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from central stores.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	1,804	..	482	135	224	2,645
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter houses.	...	460	650	170	165	1,445
Choultryes ...	...	1,545	225	882	93	2,745
Lighting ...	...	873	2,833	1,973	886	6,565
Other expenditure	300	69	152	148	64	733
Railways—						
Construction of railways and other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Cost of vaccine lymph.

XXIII.—Income and expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them				Total.
		Karur.	Namakkal	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil works—						
Civil buildings ...	2,955	4,433	6,755	8,033	4,384	26,560
Communications.	2,38,288	11,448	19,964	12,354	13,213	2,96,265
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	<i>Nil.</i>	7,608	7,105	13,580	10,378	38,671
Establishment, Tools and plant.	82,157	1,914	2,806	2,293	1,782	40,952
Contributions ...	32,600	3,000	...	...	...	35,600
Other expenditure	1,400	...	...	132	...	1,532
Debt, deposit and advances.	70,272	5,881	3,778	1,979	2,364	83,774
Total Expenditure.	4,09,669	78,552	1,11,348	82,948	70,385	7,52,906

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Trichino- poly.	Srirangam.	Karur.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	52,830	11,757	26,269
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands ...	69,180	15,906	9,800
Water and drainage tax on build- ings and lands	49,882	5,008	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	14,198	6,156	3,032
Tax on arts	13,221	1,086	1,277
Tolls	24,430	4,170	6,097
Tax on private menial and do- mestic servants ... ..	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts ...	282	4	1,273
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale proceeds of lands, etc. ...	6,380	1,786	6,098
Conservancy receipts	14,154	2,929	2,034
Fees and revenue from—			
Educational institutions	237	...	13,214
Medical do.	337	102	54
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	35,531	877	1,595
License fees	3,822	1,876	752
Other fees	11,583	73	644
Fines under municipal and other Acts	2,428	1,542	259
Interest on investments and premium on loans	2,827	1,604	...
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	80,238	8,361	17,659
Local Boards	5,195	870	1,209
Other sources	8,300	180	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals	15,113	2,253	1,427
Miscellaneous	704	142	503
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund	845	146	...
Loans ... ..	...	...	...
Advances recovered	29,562	3,878	34
Total Receipts ...	3,88,449	58,951	66,961
Total including balance ...	4,41,279	70,708	93,230

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**XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities
in 1912-13—cont.**

—	Trichinopoly.	Srirangam.	Karur.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE.			
Grant 1—			
Communications	25,109	207	3,143
Buildings	14,544	1,323	5,081
Miscellaneous public improvements	34,968	11,160	9
Drainage	2,072	44	746
Water-supply	58,485	89	459
Establishment	15,458	581	306
Tools and plant and other stores.	362	53	...
Contributions for public works ...	550	...	...
Grant 2—			
Education	16,024	2,768	17,977
Grant 3—			
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	17,436	3,598	4,170
Vaccination	674	249	243
Registration of births and deaths.	1,046	130	129
Conservancy, road cleaning and road-watering	57,805	13,750	2,062
Contributions	363	65	823
Plague charges	2,200	6	203
Veterinary charges ... ..	...	...	...
Grant 4—			
Lighting	9,998	3,219	1,236
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	2,061	...	...
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	199	...	81
Avenues	68	71	74
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	7,335	2,130	1,143
Grant 5—			
Supervision and management ...	13,328	2,647	1,897
Repayment of debt	12,246	111	701
Interest on debt	13,219	...	378
Discount on investment ... ..	...	40	...
Advances	6,797	120	10
Refunds	79	35	19
Investments	10,000	6,100	...
Total Expenditure ...	3,22,406	48,496	47,980
Closing balance ...	1,18,874	22,213	45,250
Total including balance ...	4,41,280	70,709	93,230

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluk.	Number of literate.		Literate per thousand of population.		Literate in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
KARUR DIVISION.						
Karur	16,177	1,238	139	10	1,101	22
Kulittalai	15,939	651	115	4	726	3
NĀMAKKAL DIVISION.						
Nāmakkal	16,044	926	106	6	727	16
Musiri	21,244	1,105	142	7	573	3
ARIVALUR DIVISION.						
Perambalur	10,032	499	93	4	142	3
Udaiyarpalaiyam	19,840	609	128	4	396	14
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.						
Trichinopoly	53,906	7,727	265	35	10,893	989
District Total	153,182	12,755	150	12	14,558	1,050
Hindus	134,158	9,451	141	9	11,868	85
Muslimans	10,063	511	319	15	706	12
Christians	8,915	2,789	211	62	1,981	953
Others	46	4	852	235	3	...

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of Institutions.						Number of Scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts colleges ...	...	...		2	...	2	999	...	999
Professional colleges—									
(a) Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	3	9	...	13	6,882	15	6,897
(a) Secondary schools for girls	...	...	...	6	...	6	52	692	744
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys	...	1	3	2	...	6	994	35	1,029
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls	3	...	...	1	...	4	7	708	715
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys	1	22	280	566	248	1,112	38,711	3,183	41,894
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls	4	1	5	36	5	51	59	3,726	3,785
Training schools for masters	1	...	2	1	...	4	178	...	178
Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	84	84
Other special schools	...	...	...	5	6	11	399	82	481
Total ...	9	25	293	680	254	1,211	48,281	8,475	56,756
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	15	218	..	218
Elementary ...	...	...	..	...	...	252	4,563	699	5,232
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	267	4,781	699	5,480
Grand Total ...	9	25	293	680	254	1,478	53,062	9,174	62,236

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Higher Elementary Schools.		Lower Elementary Schools.	Training Schools.		Technical and Industrial Schools.	
(1)	Total.	(2)	Net.	(3)	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	21,441		20,861		...	...	5,793	5,528	4,407	11,241	11,127	...	...
Local Board ...	1,09,901		78,038		27,419	3,867	4,273	3,006	75,993	2,216	2,216	...	...
Municipal ...	25,574		12,292		14,952	2,173	2,080	1,843	8,542	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	4,71,043		1,28,585		1,61,755	19,890	2,655	1,142	94,889	18,425	822	32,904	25,463
Unaided ...	15,939		990		...	...	...	...	11,196	...	...	4,743	—380
Private ...	17,862		4,612		5,567	2,872	...	...	12,285	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	6,61,705		2,45,378		2,09,693	28,302	14,801	11,519	2,07,262	26,882	14,165	37,047	25,083
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—													
Provincial funds.	...		1,18,788		...	30,926	...	615	...	...	12,234	...	6,007
Local funds ...	...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds.	...		9,930		...	...	...	126	...	...	98	...	...
School fees ...	...		2,78,038		...	1,44,757	...	2,588	...	...	...	...	5,247
Subscriptions ...	...		8,689		...	4,855	...	...	...	...	389	...	710
Endowments ...	...		585		...	595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ..	...		287		...	268	...	...	...	...	16	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Pri- vate.	In-patients.					Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year. Rs.	
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.			Average daily attendance.						
			Men.	Women.	(4)	Men.	Women.	Chil- dren.	Total.	(9)	Men.	Women.		Chil- dren.	(12) Total.
Aravakurichi	...	Local Fund	...	4	0.49	0.54	...	18.16	6.10	11.91	36.17	6,707	1,988	
Ariyalur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	20.10	14.77	16.33	57.20	11,757	3,166
Iluppur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	14.52	4.93	8.27	27.77	5,458	1,586
Jayankondasholapuram	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	25.22	8.33	10.52	44.12	10,774	10,222
Karur	...	Municipal	...	4	2.20	0.51	3.25	49.50	10.09	18.49	78.17	14,390	8,158	
" Branch (women and " children's dispensary)	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	43.40	35.22	38.71	78.71	10,384	2,402
Kakupattar	...	Local Fund	...	...	...	...	...	37.43	21.34	23.98	82.75	13,985	8,892
Kalitalai	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	36.18	12.46	14.71	65.35	11,829	2,124
Lalgudi	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	53.17	23.71	25.87	102.28	21,993	2,568
Manapparai	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	21.59	9.61	13.11	44.31	7,850	2,013
Musiri	...	Do.	...	2	0.70	0.44	1.14	38.25	16.16	19.60	74.01	12,574	2,722	
Namakkal	...	Do.	...	4	2.00	0.80	2.80	54.46	14.59	26.57	95.02	15,709	8,455	
Perambalur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	38.52	14.32	13.90	66.74	11,327	2,802
Sendamangalam	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	25.76	13.08	20.03	58.87	8,030	1,860
Srirangam	...	Municipal	...	12	6.44	2.33	8.81	63.83	25.44	38.43	127.70	26,917	5,000	
Trichinopoly	...	Do.	...	55	48.10	30.81	82.26	158.74	91.82	73.32	323.88	63,732	19,827	
Turaiyur	...	Local Fund	...	...	...	...	...	43.02	16.53	24.27	83.82	12,296	2,011
Vellur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	17.70	7.04	7.75	32.49	5,956	1,509
Worur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	93.50	69.38	69.12	226.00	32,026	3,854
Irungar	...	Municipal	...	5	3.00	2.00	5.40	8.04	7.80	11.84	28.28	10,003	1,583	
District Total	...	Private aided.	86	74	62.03	37.46	104.69	821.36	431.72	479.04	1,735.14	310,697	82,477	

XXIX.--Vaccination.

Taluk and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.		Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in		Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the two years ending 1912-13.
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KARUR DIVISION.					
Karur	5,393	6,608	29	27	2,583
Kulittalai	7,342	7,537	29	28	3,590
NĀMAKKAL DIVISION.					
Nāmakkal	7,451	10,011	31	31	3,685
Musiri... ..	7,361	7,822	29	32	3,677
ARIYALUR DIVISION.					
Perambalur	5,742	5,064	33	32	2,837
Udaiyarpalaiyam	9,999	9,163	37	40	3,543
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.					
Trichinopoly	7,278	6,678	28	27	3,115
MUNICIPALITIES.					
Trichinopoly	5,978	5,061	33	33	3,619
Karur	537	568	34	35	416
Srirangam	1,201	1,198	27	26	684
Total for the District ...	58,282	59,710	31	31	27,749

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the two years 1911-12.)

Class of court. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
Village Courts ...	6,718	RS. 53	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	617	211	511	47	41	0	22
District Munsifs' Courts...	18,827	1,778	3,892	580	446	219	49
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	1,664	10,988	62	18	11	4	36
District Judge's Court ...	5	4,100	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1911-12.)

Offence. (1)	1911. (2)	1912. (3)
Murder ...	...	...
Culpable homicida ...	...	...
Hurts and assaults ...	388	432
Other offences against the person ...	29	37
Dacoity ...	...	...
Robbery ...	6	14
House-breaking ...	27	21
Cattle theft ...	110	101
Other theft ...	285	253
Other offences against property ...	249	226
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	242	185
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	544	661
Total ...	1,830	1,930
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	101	91
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	...	2
Offences under the Madras Abkūri Act (I of 1886) ...	302	267
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882). Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	292	178
Other offences against special and local laws ...	1,488	1,604
	7,189	9,045
Grand Total ...	11,202	13,117

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1911 and 1912.)

Class of courts.	Original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	311·5	...
Bench „ „ „ „ „ „	8,588·5	...
Special „ „ „ „ „ „	13·5	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrate	7,588·5	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	453·5	388
District Magistrate	9	335
Court of Session	8	10

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluk.	Number of Police.		Police force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyas.	Revenue Talaiyas.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARUR DIVISION.											
Karur	3	2	1	4	11	84	...	149	164	2	40
Kulittalai	6	2	1	6	14	95	...	155	*303	2	35
NĀMAKKAL DIVISION.											
Nāmakkal	6	2	1	9	18	100	...	282	164	2	24
Musiri	4	3	1	5	18	74	...	...	49	2	35
ARIYALUR DIVISION.											
Perambalur	4	...	1	4	9	58	...	175	39	1	18
Udaiyarpalayam	5	2	1	5	12	84	...	258	59	2	19
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.											
Trichinopoly	7	2	2	9	40	235	...	366	205	2	72
District Total	35	13	8	42	117	730	...	1,385	983	13	243

* Including suspects.

NOTE.—There is also a Central Jail in Trichinopoly town.

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